

Programme: -B.A. in Political Science Subject Code : - 650 (Political Science)

Pos:

PO 1: Understanding of constitution, government institutions, electoral processes and policies.

PO 2: Knowledge of some of the philosophical underpinnings of modern politics and government.

PO 3: Develop the ability to make logical inferences about social and political issues on the basis of comparative and historical knowledge.

PO 4: Knowledge of key theories and concepts, political thoughts, organization, and modern issues in international relations.

PO 5: Develop the analytical abilities, observational skills and decision-making abilities of the students so that they will be able to face different challenges of life.

PO 6: Equip students with the concepts, principles, theories and processes studied in Political Science, so as to facilitate their career choices and employment.

PO: 7: Aim at shaping the students' perception and outlook on social, economic and political environment of India and beyond.

PSOs: Student of B.A. program studying Political Science as an optional subject is expected to: PSO 01: To understand the basic structure of Indian political system

PSO 02: To Inculcate interest in political field

PSO 03: To create the leadership qualities in students

PSO 04: To understand Indian Parliamentary government system

Employability Potential of the Program

Political Science students have the advantage of learning and knowing about government policies, rules and regulations- knowledge that is increasingly important in today's business world. Political science graduates have even chosen careers in different sector like political parties, survey, media exit-poll survey, political analytical agency, personal,marketing,advising,banking,finance,andpublicrelations.Withsomeworkexperience and find able to work in both the private and public sectors. One thing should keep in mind of student is that the future employment will likely be looking for people who can do the following: •

Communicate clearly, present ideas persuasively (orally or inwriting)

- Argue and debate constructively and respectfully
- Negotiate and mediate conflicts successfully
- Plan, make decisions and implement them effectively
- Provide effective leadership

The study of political science student can equip with all these skills.

Obtaining a Bachelor degree there are many career opportunities. Not only does it enable you to understand the nuances of local and National politics, but you also develop analytical and critical thinking skills. Equipped with these skills, you can find employment opportunities in central, state, or local government agencies, enter into politics, law, social services, or academia, pursue political journalism, or aim to become a civil servant/political advisor. Political Science is a versatile and fortuitous liberal arts stream. As mentioned earlier, B.A. degree with political science opens up new career possibilities before you. Below are three reasons why you should enroll in a graduate program with Political Science:

- You develop skills like negotiation & communication skills, writing skills, generic and analytical reasoning, and public response management.
- It equips you to choose from many promising careers such as law, education, journalism, politics, civil services, etc.
- It prepares you to enter the national/international political scene as you will be wellversed with historical and current affairs

B.A. in Political Science: Employment Opportunities

As a Political Science graduate, you will have access to some of the most respectable career options, such as:

1. Teaching

A career in academia is perfect for people who are passionate about teaching and grooming students on matters related to Political Science, Politics, and Polity. You can either be a school teacher While teaching at the school level demands a B.Ed.

2. Journalism

Since a substantial portion of modern journalism covers politics and political matters, journalism is an excellent field for Political Science graduates. Having a thorough understanding of politics, political systems, and the national/international political environment makes Political Science graduates ideal candidates for roles like Political Journalist/Editor or Political Correspondents.

3. Law

While pursuing an B.A. course in Political Science, candidates develop and hone analytical, critical thinking, and decision-making skills. These skills are immensely valued in Law. However, to enter into Law, you need to complete a 3-year LLB course and clear the All India Bar examination administered by the Bar Council of India.

4. Politics

Politics makes up a crucial aspect of every nation, and it is an obvious choice for Political Science students. After getting an B.A. degree in Political Science, you can start working under a political leader or directly begin your political journey as a Politician/Political Analyst/Political Advisor. Usually, Political leaders receive monthly along with numerous other benefits.

5. Civil Services

The Indian Civil Services is undoubtedly the most prestigious and respectable career choice for young aspirants. As for Political Science graduates, IAS (Indian Administrative Service) and IFS (Indian Foreign Services) are the two most popular choices. Since the general science paper of both the preliminary and main exams of Civil Services contain several Political Science questions, Political Science students certainly have the edge over candidates from other streams.

Government Affairs Director

As the name suggests, Government Affairs Directors supervise and direct public relations team and manage policies related to local, state, and central government matters. They build and maintain beneficial relationships with relevant government agencies, committees, and legislative bodies. They design corporate policies, strategies, and plans as per government laws and regulations. They examine how the new and updated government regulations affect businesses and offer befitting suggestions to help the company navigate through the changes.

1. Political Consultant

Political Consultants have extensive knowledge of the political process. Their primary responsibility is to devise effective political strategies and campaigns for electoral candidates to influence voters and gain support from the majority. Political Consultants also create favorable stories about political candidates to paint them in a positive light and influence their media image. Sometimes, they also conduct surveys to understand the inclinations and reactions of voters towards political candidates.

2. Public Relations Specialist

Public Relations Specialists handle the responsibility for maintaining and improving the reputation of a company or an organization. Their job is mainly media-centric. Thus, they work closely with media agencies and journalists to place favorable news and stories about their clients before the common mass. Public Relations Specialists draft press releases, write blog posts, manage social media accounts, and organize press conferences and other events to attract media attention and promote their client. They are master negotiators and orators who are always up to date with the industry's current affairs, policies, and laws.

3. Political Analyst

Political Scientists focus on studying the origin, development, and operation of political systems around the world. They also learn and research political ideas and policies, political trends, and analyze governments. Their research usually pertains to the four core areas – political theory, national politics, comparative politics, and international relations. While Political Scientists use qualitative methods to gather information from disparate sources, they use different quantitative methods to develop political theories. Political Scientists may sometimes have the role of a Policy Analyst for organizations with labor unions and political groups.

4. Intelligence Analyst

Intelligence Analysts are employed by high-level government intelligence agencies like the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI), Department of Criminal Intelligence, Directorate of Military Intelligence, Defense Intelligence Agency, Indian Political Intelligence Office, and National Investigation Agency, to name a few. They closely study the behavior and action of particular groups that are considered security threats, analyze leadership patterns in such groups, and gather information from multiple sources. Intelligence Analysts present their findings in detailed reports and brief to agency executive and political leaders.

5. Policy Analyst

Policy Analysts are primarily responsible for changing, adjusting, and implementing new public policies, laws, and regulations. They may either work under a government or for NGOs and for-profit companies. Policy Analysts design a sound thesis and compelling draft arguments for/against adopting a particular policy or law. They may specialize in specific areas (corporate policy, public policy, energy policy, etc.), or they may focus on a government or organization's general political functions

- Academician:-There is a wide scope for pursuing an academic career in India. Those who choose to pursue further education can in turn become lecturers and professors.
- Public Administrator: - As a Public Administrator the political science post graduate with his knowledge can play an important role in decision-making and implementation of policies.
- Political Content Writer: -Political Science post graduates can also become political content writers. His work is to write contemporary and historical issues.
- Archivist: - A Political archivist is responsible for assessing, collecting, organizing, maintaining important records which process long term value.
- Legislative Assistant: - Most people are unaware of the fact that Members of Parliament and other elected representatives and officials often hire assistants who can help them with their legislative duties.

More on career opportunities.... Most students think that a Political Science degree means you want to be a politician, but it can also lead to many other exciting careers. Here are just a few:

- Journalist
- Senior bureaucrat, including Deputy Minister
- Researcher in private companies
- Member of India's diplomatic and foreign services
- Government worker, including customs officer and employment insurance officer
- City planner
- Non-government organizations(NGO's)
- Police officer
- Social worker
- Community activist
- Constituency office worker
- Project officer
- Communications officer with a government organization
- Election Campaigning Advisor

Examination & Evaluation

Course	Mode	Marks	Number & Mark of Question /
(Major/Minor) 04 Credits	Theory papers	60	1) Long answers 02 Question on any 02 Unit. (10 Marks×2 Unit×01 Que.=20 Marks) 2) Short answers 04 Question on any 04 Unit. (5 Marks× 4 Unit× 2 Que. =40 Marks) Note: (Internal choice based. (ie. Solve any /Two question from following questions.)
	Internal Examination	20	Assignment/Seminar/ Unit Test/Paper Writing/Group Discussion/Wall paper Presentation / Govt.office visit/Participation in Political ScienceConference/ Participation in Departmental Activity.(Department / College choose Any Two for Internal Evaluation)
		20	20 Marks for MCQ Type Exam : 04 Unit × 03 MCQ = 12 02 Unit × 04 MCQ = 08 Note :1) This MCQ's should ask on all units. 2) Mode of Exam Offline or Online
IKS VSEC SKILL 02 Credit	Theory papers	30	1) Long answers 02 Question on any 01 Unit. (07 Marks×2 Que. =14 Marks) 2) Short answers 04 Question on any 01 Unit. (4 Marks× 4 Que. = 16 Marks)
	Internal Examination	20	Assignment/Seminar/ Unit Test/Paper Writing/Group Discussion/Wall paper Presentation / Govt.office visit/Participation in Political Science Conference/ Participation in Departmental Activity.(Department / College choose Any Two for Internal Evaluation)
(OE) 02 Credit	Theory papers	30	1) Long answers 02 Question on any 02 Unit. (7 Marks×2 Unit×1 Que. =14 Marks) 2) Short answers 04 Question on any 02 Unit. (4 Marks×2 Unit×2 Que. = 16 Marks) Note: (Internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two question from following questions.)
	Internal Examination	20	Assignment/Seminar/ Unit Test/Paper Writing/Group Discussion/Wall paper Presentation / Govt.office visit/Participation in Political ScienceConference/ Participation in Departmental Activity.(Department / College choose Any Two for Internal Evaluation)
Filed Project	Internal		As Per syllabus 1) Student should decide the As Per syllabus topic for FP after discuss HOD. (2) A student can seek Guidance from any Political Scienceteacher working in this University area. 3) 50 marks for Project Writing
Itemship/Apprenticeship	Internal		As Per syllabus 1) Student should decide the As Per syllabus topic for FP after discuss HOD.
Artificial Intteeligance	Internal	Gread	

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati NEP –2026-2027
Faculty : Humanities Sub. :Political Science (650)

Major							
Class	Semester	Credits	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Hrs.	Exam Duration	Max. Mark
1 st	I	04	650201	Introduction to Political Science	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
	II	04	650202	Preamble and Nature Of Indian Political System	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
2 nd	III	04	650203	Indian Constitution and Central Government	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
		02	650204	Indian Constitution and State Government	30	02 Hrs.	Th. 30 Int. 20 = 50
		02 IKS	650205	Good Governance and Public Policy of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj	30	02 Hrs.	Th. 30 Int. 20 = 50
	IV	04	650206	Governance ,Constitutionalism and Comparative Perspective of the UK and USA	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
		04	650207	Indian Political Thoughts	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
3 rd	V	04	650208	Western Political Thinkers	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
		04	650209	International relation	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
		4 (Elective 1)	650210	Political Theory	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
		4 (Elective 1)(Students can choose any	650211	Modern Concepts and Policy in Politics	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
	VI	04	650212	International Organizations	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
		04	650213	Ancient and Modern Indian Political Thought	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
		4 (Elective 2)	650214	Local self-Institution in Maharashtra	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
		4 (Elective 2) (Students can choose any one)	650215	Political party system and pressure group in India	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

NEP –2026-27

B.A. Part 1 (Semester – I)

POLITICAL SCIENCE (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
Major/Minor-DSC-Th. I POLITICAL SCIENCE- 650201	Introduction to Political Science	04	60	60+40=100

The Curriculum of any Course shall be designed as per following template:

Objectives	1) To introduce the subject of Political Science 2) To emphasize the importance of Political Science 3) To inform the development of Public Administration in India. 4) To provide information to the Line & Staff agencies. 5)To introduce the functions of the Chief Executive.			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	The Course introduces and provides knowledge of Political Science. At the end of the course, the students should be able : 1) To understand the Evolution of Political Science 2) To provide knowledge of the Introduction to Political Science 3) To understand the basic principles of Introduction to Political Science 4) To know the meaning and definition of political science. 5) To understand and explain the significance of political science. 6)To exercise the citizens civil, political, economic rights 7)To analyses of political values 8)To know importance of political science			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Political Science: - 1 Meaning, 2 Definition 3Scope 4 Importance	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions
II	1.Society: Meaning, Definition Types 2.State: Meaning Definition, Elements 3.Nation:- Meaning, Definition Elements 4. Difference between nation and state	10	10 Marks	
III	Political Values 1. Liberty: - Meaning, Definition, Types 2 Equality: - Meaning, Definition, Types 3. Justice: - Meaning, Definition, Types 4. Fraternity: - Meaning	10	10 Marks	
IV	Right: - 1 Meaning, Definition Types of Right: - 2Civil Right 3Political Right 4 Social and Economic Right	10	10 Marks	
V	Concept of Democracy 1Meaning, 2 Definition 3 Types 4 Characteristics of democracy	10	10 Marks	
VI	Concept of Welfare State 1 Meaning, 2 Definition 3 Nature 4 Function	10	10 Marks	

संदर्भग्रंथ :	1 R. C. Aggarwal, Introduction to Political Science (Political Theory), S. Chand Publishing, 2004, ISBN: 9788121906647 2 Neelam Kant, An Introduction to Political Science, Central Law Publication, 2022, ISBN: 9789392145704 3 Robert L. Cord, James A. Medeiros, Walter S. Jones and Michael G. Roskin, Political Science: An Introduction, Pearson Education, 2021, ISBN: 9780135162781 4 Andrew Heywood, Politics, Palgrave Macmillan, 2021, ISBN: 9781352012330 5 O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Mayur Books, 2022, ISBN: 9789390414635 6 ए .डी.असिरवथमएवंके. के. मिश्र, राजनीतिविज्ञान, एस. चाँदएण्डकम्पनीलिमिटेड, 2019, ISBN: 9788121908962 7 मनोजकुमारबाहरवाल, राजनीतिविज्ञानकेमूलआधार, हिमांशुपब्लिकेशन्स, 2009, ISBN: 9788179061428 8 ओ. पी. गौबा, राजनीतिकसिद्धान्तकापरिचय, नेशनलपब्लिशिंगहाउस, 2021, 9 पुष्पेशपंत, राजनीतिविज्ञान, मैकग्राहिलएजुकेशन (इंडिया), 2018, 10 बी. एल. फड़िया, राजनीतिविज्ञान : सिद्धान्तएवंव्यवहार, साहित्यभवनपब्लिकेशन्स, 2022, ISBN 11 डॉ. प्राजक्ताबळवंतरावठुबे, राज्यशास्त्राचापरिचय – १, निरालीप्रकाशन, २०२४, ISBN: 9789361099809 12 प्रा. प्रमोदआर. तांबेवप्रा. ओंकारए. कोरवले, राज्यशास्त्राचापरिचय, निरालीप्रकाशन, २०२०, ISBN: 9789390437511 13 डॉ. बी. बी. पाटील, राज्यशास्त्राचीमूलतत्त्वे, फडकेप्रकाशन, पुणे, 14 प्रा. व्ही. एम. बाचल, राज्यशास्त्रपरिचय, विद्याप्रकाशन, नागपूर, 15 डॉ. शरदगोसावी, राज्यशास्त्राचीओळख, युनिकअकॅडमीप्रकाशन, पुणे, 16 डॉ. विजयदेव, राज्यशास्त्राचीमूलतत्त्वे, डायमंडपब्लिकेशन्स, पुणे 17 डॉ. संज्योतआपटे, आधुनिकराज्यशास्त्र, श्रीसाईनाथप्रकाशन, नागपूर, 18 डॉ. प्रशांतविघे ,डॉ. धर्मेन्द्रतेलगोटे ,राज्यशास्त्राचापरिचयसाईनाथप्रकाशन, नागपूर 19 प्रा. डॉ.विलासएसटालेराज्यशास्त्राचीओळख, अथर्वपब्लिकेशन, ऑगस्ट 2024 978-93-6186-393-6
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2) Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions fromfollowing questions.)

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

NEP – 2026-27

B.A. Part 1 (Semester – II)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
Major/Minor-DSC Th. II- Political Science - 650202	Preamble and Nature Of Indian Political System	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives :	1) To explain the importance of Preamble 2) To introduce the Preamble of The Indian Constitution 3) To introduce Preamble of The Indian Constitution			
Course outcomes (Cos) :	At the end of the course, the students should be able: 1. To know the Preamble of the Indian Constitution. 2. To understand the Structure of the Indian Constitution 3. To provide the Preamble of the Indian Constitution 4. To understand the aims and objectives of the Indian Constitution 5. To know the Major Sources of the Preamble of the Indian Constitution. 6. To understand and explain the significance Preamble of the Indian constitution 7. To understand the nature of the Indian Constitution			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Constitution: - 1 Meaning, 2 Definition 3 Aims 4 Importance	10	10 Marks	Suggested Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Constitution: 1Types Of Constitution 2 written Constitution 3 Un-written Constitution 4 Merits and demerits of written and un written constitution	10	10 Marks	
III	Preamble 1) Meaning 2) Definition 3)Need of Preamble 4) Importance	10	10 Marks	
IV	Nature of the Indian political system 1Sovereign 2 Democratic 3 Republic 4Socialist and Secular	10	10 Marks	
V	Aims & Objective of the Indian political system: - Justice: - 1.Social, 2.Economic and Political Liberty: 3.Thought, Expression, 4.Belief, Faith, Worship	10	10 Marks	
VI	Aims & Objective of the Indian political system: - Equality: 1. Types of Equality 2. Equal Opportunity Fraternity: 3. Unity in diversity	10	10 Marks	

	4. Integrity			
संदर्भग्रंथ :	1 Austin, Granville: The Indian Constitution Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, 2013, ISBN-10:0-19-564959-1 2 Agarwala, B.R.: Our Judiciary, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1989 ISBN 978-81- 237-0635-1 3 Basu, D.D.: Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis, Gurgaon, 2013 ISBN 978-81-8038- 4 Deepankar, S.G.: Parliamentary System in India, Concept Publication, New Delhi, 1997, ISBN:81-7022-651-1 5) Kashyap, Subhash: Our Constitution, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 201, ISBN:978-81-237-0734-1 6) Khanna, H.R.: Making of India's Constitution, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2009 ISBN:81-7012-188-4 7 Laxmikanth, M.: Indian Polity, McGraw Hill Education, Chennai, 2017 ISBN:93-5260-363-X 8 Shiva Rao, B. : The Framing of India's Constitution, Select Document IIPA, Delhi, 1967 9 Yerankar, Shriram: Secularism in India: Theory & Practice, Adhyan Pub. Delhi, 2006 ISBN:81-89161-63-6 10 Wasnik, K.H.: An Introduction to the Constitution, International Publication, Kanpur 2022, ISBN:978-93-90-775-16-3 11 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, डॉ. धर्मेन्द्र तेलगोटे, उद्देशपत्रिका ओळख भारतीय संविधानाची, साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर 12. भोळे भा.ल.: भारतीय गणराज्याचे शासन आणि राजकारण पिंपळापुरे पब्लिकेशन नागपूर 2003 13. देशमुख बी. टी.: भारतीय संविधान, पिंपळापुरे पब्लिकेशन नागपूर 2000 14. राठी शुभांगी: भारताचे संविधान अथर्व पब्लिकेशन जळगाव 2017, ISBN 978-938279546-9 15. येरनकर श्रीराम: भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर 2001 16. चव्हाण शांताराम, गवई सुभाष: भारतीय संविधानात्मक तरतुदी 17. जोगदंड बाळासाहेब: भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी व शासन, मेहेर बाबा प्रकाशन नागपूर 2017 18. चव्हाण डॉ. शांताराम: भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था ज्ञानपथ पब्लिकेशन, ISBN 978-93- 94661- 54-7 19. लोटे रा.ज., भारताची राजकीय व्यवस्था. भाग १, पिंपळापुरे अँड कंपनी पब्लिशर्स सप्टें 2022 20. रा.ज. लोटे, भारताची राजकीय व्यवस्था: भाग 1, पिंपळापुरे अँड कंपनी पब्लिशर्स, नागपूर 21. डॉ. व्ही. एच. भटकर प्रा. डॉ. प्रमोद तालन, प्रा. डॉ. पंकज नंदेश्वर, भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वशासन भू-प्रकाशन अमरावती 22. डॉ. संतोष नारायण कायंदे, भारतीय संविधानिक संस्था (स्वायत्तीय, राज्यीय व स्थानिक संस्था), अथर्व पब्लिकेशन जळगाव 23. डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, डॉ. योगेश वडतकर, भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर 24. डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, भारतीय संविधानातील मूलभूत अधिकार आणि कर्तव्य, देवयानी प्रकाशन, नागपूर 2009 ISBN NO: 978-93-72105-24-3 25 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वशासन भाग 1 श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, धरमपेठ नागपूर, प्रथम आवृत्ती 2017 ISBN No: 978 -93- 84 64 2- 67 -9 26 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन धरमपेठ नागपूर प्रथम आवृत्ती 2024 ISBN No: 978 -93 -84 642-95- 2 27 रा.ज. लोटे, भारतीय राज्य व शासन व्यवस्था, पिंपळापुरे अँड कंपनी पब्लिशर्स नागपूर, जून 2003 28 प्रा. डॉ. आर डी साबळे, भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, हिमालया पब्लिशिंग हाऊस, 2004 प्रथम आवृत्ती 29 कायंदे, डॉ. संतोष नारायण, भारतातील निवडणूक यंत्रणा आणि निवडणूक प्रक्रिया, प्रशांत पब्लिकेशन्स, जळगाव, जानेवारी 2026. ISBN (978-93-88914-04-8)			
Model Questions:	1. Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2. Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP –2026-27
B.A. Part II (Semester – III)
Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major -DSC-Th.III – Political Science 650203	Indian Constitution and Central Government	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	1. Students will learn about the historical background and evolution of the Indian Constitution, including the Constituent Assembly and its role. 2. Students will gain an understanding of the constitutional values and objectives enshrined in the Indian Constitution, including secularism, democracy, and federalism. 3. The course will explore the structure of the Indian government, 4. Students will study the structure, functions, and powers of the Parliament, including the Lok Sabha and the Rajya Sabha. 5. Students will learn about the structure and functions of the Supreme Court of India			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	Students will be able to: 1. Create awareness about the constitutional values and objectives written in the Indian constitution. 2.Students will understand the historical background and evolution of the Indian Constitution, 3. Students will learn about the role and powers of the President, Prime Minister, and the Council of Ministers. 4. Students will learn about the Supreme Court and its role as the guardian of the Constitution. 5.Students will understand their social responsibilities and the role of the constitution in ensuring a just and equitable society			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Constitution 1.Formation of Constituent Assembly of India 2. Functioning of the Constituent Assembly in preIndependence period 3 Functioning of the Constituent Assembly in post-Independence period 4. Features of Indian Constitution	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1. Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Central Executive 1.President :- Eligibility, Tenure, Selection Process 2.Powers and Functions of the President 3. Vice President :- Eligibility, Tenure, Selection Procedure 4. Powers and Functions of the Vice President	10	10 Marks	
III	Central Executive :-Prime Minister and Cabinet 1.PrimeMinister Appointment 2.Prime Minister Powers and Functions 3. Composition of the Cabinet 4. Powers and functions of the	10	10 Marks	

	Cabinet			
IV	Central Legislature :-Lok Sabha 1. Composition of Lok Sabha 2. Powers of the Lok Sabha 3. Law making process 4. Role of Lok Sabha	10	10 Marks	
V	Central Legislature:-Rajya Sabha 1. Composition of Rajya Sabha 2. Powers of the Rajya Sabha 3. Importance of Rajya Sabha 4. Role of Rajya Sabha	10	10 Marks	
VI	Supreme Court 1. Composition 2. Jurisdiction 3. Judicial Activism 4. Role of Supreme Court.	10	10 Marks	

ReferenceBooks:	1 . Austin, Granville : The Indian Constitution Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, 2013, ISBN-10:0-19-564959-1 2. Agarwala, B.R.: Our Judiciary, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1989,ISBN978-81- 237-0635-1 3. Basu, D.D.: Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis, Gurgaon,2013,ISBN 978-81-8038-918-4 4. Deogaonkar, S.G.: Parliamentary System in India, Concept Publication, New Delhi,1997 ISBN: 81-7022-651-1 5. Kashyap, Subhash: Our Constitution, National Book Trust, New Delhi,2011, ISBN: 978-81-237-0734-1 6. Khanna, H.R.: Making of India's Constitution, Eastern Book Company,Lucknow,2009, ISBN: 81-7012-188-4 7. Laxmikanth, M.: Indian Polity,McGraw Hill Education, Chennai,2017, ISBN:93-5260-363-X 8. Shiva Rao, B. : The Framing of India's Constitution, Select Documents, IIPA,Delhi, 1967 9. Yerankar, Shriram: Secularism in India: Theory & Practice, Adhyan Pub. Delhi,2006ISBN: 81-89161-63-6 10. Suryanshi,P.H.: Judicial Activism in Indian Polity ,C.P. ,Kanpur 2019,ISBN-978-93.-89837-24-7 11. Wasnik,K.H.:An Introduction to the Constitution,International Publication,Kanpur2022, ISBN:978-93-90-775-16-3 12. टोपे, टी.के.: भारतीय राज्यघटना, महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ ग्रंथ निर्मिती मंडळ, पुणे,१९८३ 13 .दिवेकर ,एम.के .: भारतीय संविधान , मुकुंद प्रकाशन ठाणे ,२०११ 14 देवगावकर, एस,जी.: भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था, साईनाथ प्रकाशन , नागपूर , २०१२ 15 देवगावकर एस. जी.,येरणकर, भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर , २००१ 16 देशमुख, बी.टी .: भारतीय संविधान, पिंपळापुरे पब्लिकेशन, नागपूर, २००० 17 भोळे, भा.ल. : भारतीय गणराज्याचे शासन आणि राजकारण, पिंपळापुरे पब्लिकेशन, नागपूर, २००३ 18 येरणकर, श्रीराम,भारतीय शासन आणि स्थानिक स्वराज्य शासन, साईनाथ प्रकाशन,नागपूर,२०१७ ,ISBN-978-93-84642-65-5. 19 राठी शुभांगी भारताचे संविधान अथर्व पब्लिकेशन, जळगाव, २०१७, ISBN:978-93-82795-46-9. 20 . चव्हाण शांताराम, भारतीय संविधान आणि शासन व्यवस्था ,वेदमूद्र प्रकाशन,अमरावती2010. 21 . चव्हाण शांताराम, भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था, वेदमुद्रा प्रकाशन अमरावती 2011, ISBN: 978-81-909783-1-6. 22 चव्हाण शांताराम, भारतीय संविधानिक तरतुदी, वेदमुद्रा प्रकाशन अमरावती2011 ISBN- 978-93-81733-33-2 23 चव्हाण शांताराम,गवई सुभाष,भारतीय संविधानिक तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वराज्य शासन, प्रशांत प्रकाशन जळगाव, ISBN: 978-93-85021-06-0. 24 रा. ना. फुलारी. महाराष्ट्र विधिमंडळ कार्यभाग, नागपूर अधिवेशन,वेद मुद्रा प्रकाशन अमरावती I. S. B. N. 978,93,81733,24,0. 25 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, डॉ. योगेश वडतकर,भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आय एस बी एन ९७८९३-८४६४२--९५-२ 26 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे , भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वशासन,श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर 2017 , ISBN 978-93-84642-67-2-9 27 . डॉ. व्ही.एच.भटकर, प्रा.डॉ. प्रमोदतालन, प्रा.डॉ.पंकजनंदेश्वरभारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वशासन, नभ प्रिंटर अमरावती, ऑगस्ट 2019,ISBN 978-81-941423-8-3 28 डॉ. प्रशांतविघे, भारतीयसंविधानआणिकेंद्रशासन, साईनाथप्रकाशननागपूर 978-81-985-192-3-8 29 कायदे, डॉ.संतोषनारायण, भारतीयसंविधानात्मकसंस्था- स्वायत्त, राज्यवस्थानिकस्वराज्यसंस्था, अथर्वपब्लिकेशन्स,धुळे, मे, 2023.ISBN 978-81-19118-07-6 Weblink to Equivalent MOOC on SWAYAM if relevant:1)https://presidentofindia.nic.in 2)https://www.pmindia.gov.in 3)https://parliamentofindia.nic.in 4)main.sci.gov.in Weblink to Equivalent Virtual Lab if relevant:
Model Questions:	1.Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2.Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)

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NEP –2026-27

B.A. Part II (Semester – III)

Political Science(650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major -DSC-Th.IV – Political Science 650204	Indian Constitution and State Government	02	30	30+20=50

Objectives:	1.To understand the functioning of constitutional institution 2.To understand the functioning of State Governments 3. Students should understand the basic structure, including the legislative, executive, and judicial branches, and how they interact. 4.Students should understand the various functions of state government,			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	1. Students will understand the importance and functions of key constitutional bodies like Election Commission, Union Public Service Commission (UPSC), and the Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG). 2. Students will be able to describe the structure and functioning of the State government. 3.Understand the working of Indian democracy and its institutions and processes at the various levels. 4. Explain the functions and responsibilities of election commission of india			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	State Executive :- Governor 1.Appointment & Term 2. Qualifications 3. Powers and functions 4. Rol Governor	07	07 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (20 Marks): 1. Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2. Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	State Executive:- Chief Minister & Cabinet 1. Appointment of Chief Minister 2. Functions of the Chief Minister 3. Composition of Cabinet 4. Powers and functions of the Cabinet	08	08 Marks	
III	State Legislature:- Vidhan Sabah 1. Composition of Powers and Functions of Vidhan Sabah 2. Role of Vidhan Sabah State Legislature :- Vidhan Parishad 3 Composition, Powers and Functions of the Vidhan Parishad 4 Role of Vidhan Parishad	08	07 Marks	
IV	State Judiciary:- High Court 1.Appointment and Qualifications of High Court Justice 2. Tenure and Impeachment Process of High Court Justic 3. Jurisdiction of the High Court 4. Role of High Cour	07	08 Marks	

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Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (This Question having 07 Marks) (questions should internal choice based. ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2)Short answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (Each question having 04 Marks) Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)

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B.A. Part II (Semester – III)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major Specific IKS – Th.Political Science 650205	Good Governance and Public Policy of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj	02	30	Th. 30 Int. 20

Objectives:	1. To introduce the political thoughts of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj. 2. To highlight the importance of Chhatrapati Shivaraya's role in public welfare. 3. To provide information on the development of public administration in the ideal monarchy in medieval India. 4. To provide information on various institutions related to Shivaraya's Goodgovernance. 5 To introduce Chhatrapati Shivaraya's foreign policies.			
CO's:	1. This course introduces and imparts knowledge about political institutions in medieval India. 2. To understand and assimilate the evolution of ideas of democratic values. 3. To introduce welfare state systems. 4. To understand and assimilate the basic principles of ideal political systems. 5. To understand and explain the importance of political institutions during Shivaraya'stime. 6. To understand and explain the background of India's foreign policies from a historical perspective. 7. To explore and explain the historical background of civil, political and economic rights of citizens.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Chhatrapati Shivaraya's views on monarchy: 1 Structure, Nature of Chhatrapati Shivaraya's Ashtapradhan Mandal. 2 Military System of Chhatrapati Shivaray. 3 Civil System of Chhatrapati Shivaray 4 Navy System of Chhatrapati Shivaray	07	07 Marks	Suggested Internal Evaluation Methods (20 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Chhatrapati Shivaraya's Views on Foreign Policy: 1 The Foreign Policy between Chhatrapati Shivaray & the Portuguese. 2 The Foreign Policybetween ChhatrapatiShivaray& the British. 3 The Foreign Policy between Chhatrapati Shivaray & the Dutch. 4 The Foreign Policy between Chhatrapati Shivaray & the Siddhi	08	8 Marks	
III	Chhatrapati Shivaraya's Thoughts on Social justice: 1 Chhatrapati Shivaraya's Thoughts on Tolerance. 2 Chhatrapati Shivaraya's Thoughts on Social Harmony. 3 Chhatrapati Shivaraya's Policy for the protection of Women.	07	07 Marks	

	4 Chhatrapati Shivaraya’s Approach to Farmers.			
IV	Financial Administration & State Directives of ChhatrapatiShivaray: 1 Economic policy of Chhatrapati Shivaray. 2 Water Management of Chhatrapati Shivaray. 3 State Directive (Agyapatra) of ChhatrapatiShivaray. 4 ChhatrapatiShivaray: The Great Idealistic Ruler.	08	8 Marks	
Reference Books	1. पवारडॉ. प्रकाश :सकलजनवादीछत्रपतीशिवराय : सकाळप्रकाशन, पुणे: 2025. 2. टालेडॉ. विलासएस. :शिवरायांचेसुशासनआणिलोकनीती : अथर्वपब्लिकेशन, जळगाव : 2025 3. बेंद्रेवा. सी. : छत्रपतीशिवाजीमहाराज(पूर्वार्ध): पार्श्वपब्लिकेशन, कोल्हापूर: 1972. 4. बेंद्रेवा. सी. : छत्रपतीशिवाजीमहाराज(उत्तरार्ध): पार्श्वपब्लिकेशन, कोल्हापूर: 1972 5. पगडीसेतूमाधवराव: छत्रपतीनित्यांचीप्रभावळ: प्राकृतप्रकाशन, पुणे. 6. पगडीसेतूमाधवराव: छत्रपतीशिवाजी: प्राकृतप्रकाशन, पुणे. 7. कोयडेडॉ. प्रकाशसुर्यकांत: प्रतीपश्चंद्र :न्यूईरापब्लिकेशन, पुणे: 2013. 8. मोरेडॉ. सदानंद : शिवराज्याभिषेक : प्रकाशनपवारअनिलनिवृत्तीपुणे; 2023. 9. राव, महादेव. शिवाजीमहाराज, एकऐतिहासिकविश्लेषण, वर्धमानप्रकाशन,पुणे: 2005. 10. कुलकर्णी, श्रीपाद. शिवाजीमहाराजांचेप्रशासन, गंगाधरप्रकाशन,मुंबई: 2010. 11. बर्वे, ग. ह., शिवाजीमहाराजांचेराज्यधोरण, शंकराचार्यप्रकाशन,पुणे: 1998. 12. धर्माधिकारी, रामनाथ, शिवाजीआणित्यांचेसंविधानिकमूल्येसिटीप्रेस,दिल्ली: 2015. 13. चक्रवर्ती, शं. ना., शिवाजीमहाराजआणिभारतीयराज्यघटना, वसंतप्रकाशन,मुंबई, 2012. 14. पाटील, शं. वि., सामाजिकन्यायआणिशिवाजीमहाराज, दिनेशप्रकाशन,नाशिक: 2008. 15. सिंह, राजेंद्र, महाराष्ट्रातशिवाजीमहाराजांचीशासनसंस्था, नॅशनलबुकट्रस्ट,दिल्ली: 2017. 16. तेंडुलकर, धर्मवीर, शिवाजीमहाराजांचेजीवनआणित्याचेराज्यधोरणलेखाप्रकाशन,मुंबई: 2002. 17. कुलकर्णी, ग. ना., भारतीयराज्यघटनाआणिशिवाजीमहाराज, साहित्यअकादमी,पुणे: 2010. 18. यादव, रामचंद्र., शिवाजीमहाराजआणिभारतीयलोकशाही, समृद्धीप्रकाशन,नागपूर: 2006. 19. जोशी, सुधाकर, शिवाजीमहाराजांचेधर्मनिरपेक्षधोरण, चंद्रिकाप्रकाशन,मुंबई: 2014. 20. साळवी, ग. ह., शिवाजीमहाराजआणिसमाजकल्याण, लक्ष्मीप्रकाशन,पुणे: 2009. 21. पाटील, शं. वि., शिवाजीमहाराजआणिन्यायव्यवस्था, विद्याप्रकाशन,मुंबई: 2013. 22. देव, शं. ना., शिवाजीमहाराजांचेकिल्लेआणिसैन्यव्यवस्थामहात्मागांधीप्रकाशन,पुणे: 2011. 23 मेहता, ब. स., शिवाजीमहाराजांचेपरराष्ट्रधोरण,मणीमालाप्रकाशन, मुंबई:, 2016. 24 डॉ. प्रशांतविघे,शिवाजीमहाराजांचेसुशासनआणिलोकनीती, साईनाथप्रकाशननागपूर 978-81-985-192-3-8			
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (This Question having 07 Marks) (questions should internal choice based. ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2)Short answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (Each question having 04 Marks) Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP –2026-27
B.A. Part II (Semester – IV)
POLITICAL SCIENCE (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major -DSC-Th.V – Political Science -650206	Governance ,Constitutionalism and Comparative Perspective of the UK and USA	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	To understand the structure, functioning, and principles of the Constitutions of the UK and USA. To explore the nature of various political institutions through comparative analysis. To study the legislature, executive, judiciary, and the protection of civil rights in both countries. To develop a comparative perspective with reference to the Indian Constitution			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	Students will be able to explain the fundamental components of the UK and USA constitutional systems . Learners will understand the roles, powers, and limitations of major political institutions. They will be able to make informed comparisons between India and other democratic systems. They will develop analytical skills to evaluate different political frameworks and governance models			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Comparative Government and Constitutional Foundation:- 1 Meaning of Comparative Government and Politics 2 Meaning and Definition of Constitution and Constitutionalism 3 Nature of Constitutionalism 4 Difference between Constitution and Constitutionalism	10	10 Marks	Suggested Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Constitution and Executive of United Kingdom (UK) 1. Salient features of the Constitution of Britain 2.Nature and Powers of the King and Crown 3. Prime Minister- Appointment, Role and Functions 4. Cabinet- Structure and Functions	10	10 Marks	
III	Legislature and Judiciary of United Kingdom (UK) 1. House of Lords- Composition, Powers and Functions 2. House of Commons- Composition, Powers and Functions 3.Speaker of House of Commons : Appointment and function 4. Supreme Court- Composition, Powers and Functions	10	10 Marks	
IV	Constitution and Executive of United States of America (USA) 1.Salient features of the Constitution of USA 2. President-Election Process, Powers and Functions 3. Vice-President- Election process, Powers and Functions	10	10 Marks	

	4. Cabinet-Structure and Functions			
V	Legislature and Judiciary of United States of America (USA) 1. Senate-Composition, Powers and Functions 2. House of Representatives-Composition, Powers and Functions 3 The Influential Role of Senate 4. Supreme Court- Composition and Jurisdiction	10	10 Marks	
VI	Comparative Study of Constitution and Executive 1. Comparative Study of Constitution of UK and Constitution of USA 2. Comparative Study of Prime Minister of UK and the President of USA 3.Comparative Study of House of Lords of UK and Senate of USA 4. Comparative Study of Speaker of UK and Speaker of USA	10	10 Marks	
Reference Books	1.J. C. Johari – Comparative Government and Politics, Sterling Publishers, 2011. 2.Vishnoo Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan – World Constitutions, Sterling Publishers, 2020. 2 .M. Laxmikanth – Political Institutions and Comparative Politics, McGraw Hill Education, 2019. 3 Rod Hague and Martin Harrop – Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction, Red Globe Press(Macmillan), 2020. 4 S. N. Ray – Modern Comparative Politics, Prentice Hall of India, 2006. 5 .R. C. Agarwal – Tulanatmak Shasan aur Rajniti (Comparative Government and Politics), S. Chand & Co., 2018. 6 L. N. Sharma – Vishv Ki Pramukh Shasan Pranaliyya (Major Governments of the World) , Rajat Publications, 2015. 7 .Griffith – The American Government System. 8. Norman Hill – International Organisation. 9 Khanna V. M. – Comparative Study of Government and Politics. 10 डॉ. प्रशांतविघ्ने,डॉ. धर्मेन्द्रतेलगोटे , तुलनात्मकशासनआणिराजकारण,साईनाथप्रकाशन, नागपूर 978-93-84642-82-2 11 ज. लोटे, तुलनात्मकशासनआणिराजकारणभाग 2, पिंपळापुरीअँडकंपनीपब्लिशर्स, नोव्हेंबर 2023, 12 डॉबीजीजोगदंड, निवडकसंविधानेआणिआंतरराष्ट्रीयसंबंध, मेहेरबाबापब्लिकेशननागपुर 2018, 978-93-87558-22-9 13 डॉश्रीरामयेरनकर, तुलनात्मकशासनआणिराजकारण 14 प्राडॉक्लीएचभटकर प्रा.डॉ.प्रमोदतालन प्रा.डॉ.पंकजनंदेश्वर,निवडकराज्यघटनाआणि आंतरराष्ट्रीयसंबंध (ब्रिटनअमेरिकाआणिसार्क),नभप्रकाशनअमरावती2018,978-81-905776-60-9 15 डॉनिलेशनिबाळकरब्रिटिशसंविधानवशासनव्यवस्था, आधारपब्लिकेशनअमरावती, जानेवारी 2015, 978-93-82588-80-1 16 डॉसंतोषनारायणकायंदे, ब्रिटनवसंयुक्तराज्यअमेरिकेचेशासनआणिसार्क, अथर्वपब्लिकेशन, ऑगस्ट 2018, 978-93-87129-72-6			
Model Questions:	1.Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2.Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

NEP –2026-27

B.A. Part II (Semester – IV)

Political Science Course Code – 650209

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major -DSC-Th.VI – Political Science -650207	Indian Political Thinkers	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives	1. To introduce students to major Indian political thinkers and their contributions. 2. To analyze the relevance of their ideas in contemporary politics. 3. To develop a critical understanding of Indian political thought in historical and philosophical contexts. 4. To examine how these thinkers influenced India's freedom movement, constitution, and governance.			
Course Outcomes	After completing this course, students will be able to: 1. Understand the core political philosophies of key Indian thinkers. 2. Evaluate the impact of their thoughts on Indian politics and society. 3. Compare and contrast different political ideologies in India. 4. Apply their teachings to present-day political and social challenges.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Mahatma Basaveshwar 1. Concept of Anubhava Mantapa (First democratic parliament) 2. Principles of equality, social 3. . Principles of justice, and democracy 4. Role in social reforms and anti-caste movement	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1. Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2. Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Swami Vivekananda : Indian Nationalism 1. Meaning and Definition of Indian Nationalism 2. Base of Swami Vivekananda Indian Nationalism 3. Feature of Swami Vivekananda Indian Nationalism 4. Critique of Swami Vivekananda thought on nationalism	10	10 Marks	
III	Mahatma Gandhi 1. Sarvodaya (Greatest Good of All) 2. Philosophy of Non-violence (Ahimsa) and Truth (Satya) 3. Trusteeship Theory 4. Views on Gram swarajya (Ideal State)	10	10 Marks	
IV	Vinayak Damodar Savarkar: Thought of Hindutva (Hinduism) 1. Savarkar's Concept of Hindutva 2. Meaning and Definition of the Word Hindu 3. Views on Two-Nation theory 4. Critique of Savarkar thought on Hindutva	10	10 Marks	
V	Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru: 1. Concept of Democratic socialism	10	10 Marks	

	2. Objectives of Nehru's Democratic Socialism 3. Implementation of Nehru's Democratic Socialism in India 4. Principal of Panchshil			
VI	Dr.Babasaheb R. Ambedkar 1.Parliamentary Democracy:(Meaning,Factor, Merits and Demerits) 2. Views on Education 3. Views on Women 4. Views on Social Justic and Satyagraha	10	10 Marks	
Reference books-	1 Divya Dwivedi and Shaj Mohan "Gandhi and Philosophy: On Theological Anti-Politics" Publisher: Bloomsbury Academic, London 2 "The Essential Writings of Mahatma Gandhi"Editor: Raghavan Iyer Publisher: Oxford University Press, New Delhi Publication Year: 1993 3 "The Essential Writings of B.R. Ambedkar"Editor: Valerian Rodrigues Publisher: Oxford University Press, New Delhi Publication Year: 2002 4 "Ambedkar: Towards an Enlightened India"Author: Gail Omvedt Publisher: Penguin Books, New Delhi Publication Year: 2004 5"Savarkar: Echoes from a Forgotten Past, 1883–1924"Author: Vikram Sampath Publisher: Penguin Viking, New Delhi Publication Year: 2019 6 "Hindutva: Who is a Hindu?"Author: V.D. Savarkar Publisher: Central Hindu Association, Nagpur Publication Year: 1923 7 येरणकर, डॉ. श्रीरामवकायदे.डॉ.संतोष, राजकारणातीलआधुनिकसंकल्पनाआणिविचार, प्रशांतपब्लिकेशन्स, जळगाव 2019 8 भोळेडॉ.भा.ल.,भारतीयआणिपाश्चिमात्यराजकीयविचारपिंपळापुरेपब्लिकेशननागपुर 9 पाटीलवा.भा., आधुनिकभारतीयराजकीयविचारवंत , प्रशांतपब्लिकेशनजळगाव 10 डॉएसजीदेवगावकरराकीयसिद्धांतश्रीसाईनाथप्रकाशननागपूरफेब्रुवारी2011ISBN 978-93-80278-24-9 11 घांग्रेकरसीजी, पाश्चिमात्यआणिभारतीयविचारवंत 12 शृंगारपुरेअरविंद, पाश्चिमात्यआणिभारतीयविचारवंत, मंगेशप्रकाशननागपूर 13 येरणकरश्रीराम, आणिडॉ देवगावकरसी.जीराजकीयसिद्धांतआणिराजकीयविचारसाईनाथप्रकाशननागपूर 14 लोटेरा.ज. पाश्चिमात्यआणिभारतीयविचारवंत , पिंपळापुरेअँडकंपनीपब्लिकेशननागपुर 15 डॉ. प्रशांतविघे, डॉ. धर्मद्रतेलगोटे, भारतीयराजकीयविचारवंत, श्रीसाईनाथप्रकाशननागपूर 16 डॉ. सूर्यवंशीपीएच, भारतीयराजनीतिकविचारधाराएवंप्रसंगीकता, गौरवबुककानपूर,ISBN 978-93-84139-59-9			
Model Questions:	1.Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2.Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP –2026-27
B.A. Part III (Semester – V)
Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major -DSC-Th.VII – Political Science - 650208	Western Political Thinkers	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	Objectives of the Syllabus 1 To introduce students to the major traditions of Western Political Thought. 2 To develop an understanding of concepts such as State, Sovereignty, Citizenship, Nationalism, Social Contract, and Integral Humanism. 3 To examine the political ideas of major thinkers such as Plato, Aristotle, Niccolò Machiavelli.Saint Thomas Aquinas, Karl Marx, Harold J. Laski 4 To analyze the relevance of classical and modern political ideas in contemporary political systems and society. 5 To encourage critical and comparative understanding of political theories and ideologies.			
COs : (Course Outcome)	After completion of the course, students will be able to: 1 Explain the important concepts and theories of Western and Indian Political Thought. 1 Analyze the views of major political thinkers on State, Citizenship, Sovereignty, Liberty, Slavery,government, 3 Compare classical Western political ideas with modern Indian political thought. 4 Understand the significance of Integral Humanism, Cultural Nationalism, and National Integration in Indian politics. 5 Develop critical thinking and analytical skills regarding political theories and contemporary political issues.			
. Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Plato : 1 Concept of State 2 Concept of Philosopher King 3 Concept of Communism 4 Concept of Justice.	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Aristotle 1 Concept of Ideal State 2 Theory of classification of state 3 Concept of Slavery 4 Concept of King	10	10 Marks	
III	Saint Thomas Aquinas- 1 Natural Law Theory 2 Political Nature of Man 3. Forms of Government Classification of governments (good vs. corrupt forms) 4 Concept of Justice (general and particular)	10	10 Marks	
IV	Niccolò Machiavelli 1 Political Realism and Separation of Politics from Ethics 2 Human Nature and Statecraft 3 Forms of Government and Republicanism 4 Theory of Government (Discourses on Livy)	10	10 Marks	

V	Karl Marx 1 Theory of Detoriaction of State 2 Theory of Class Struggle 3 Theory of Surplus Valu 4 Concept of Communism	10	10 Marks	
VI	Harold J. Laski 1Theory of Sovereignty and Pluralism 2 Concept of Liberty 3 Concept of Rights 4 Theory of State and Democracy	10	10 Marks	
Reference Books	1 V. R. Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, Manohar Publishers, 2011. 2 O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan, 2017. Subrata Mukherjee, A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx, PHI Learning, 2011. 3 डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, पाश्चिमात्यराजकीयविचारवंत, पिंपळापुरेप्रकाशन, 2018. 4 डॉ. विजयदेव, राजकीयविचारांचाइतिहास, साईनाथप्रकाशन, 2016. 5 डॉ. शरदगोसावी, राजकीयसिद्धांतआणिविचारवंत, विद्याबुक्सपब्लिशर्स, 2019. 6 डॉ. सुहासपळशीकर, राज्यशास्त्रीयसंकल्पना, डायमंडपब्लिकेशन्स, 2017. 7 Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya, एकात्ममानवाद, सुरुचीप्रकाशन, 2016. 8 डॉ. प्रकाशपवार, भारतीयराजकीयविचार, फडकेप्रकाशन, 2020. 9 डॉ. अशोकचौसाळकर, पाश्चिमात्यराजकीयविचार, प्रतिमाप्रकाशन, 2015. 10 डॉ. अरविंदशिंदे, आधुनिकराजकीयविचारवंत, कैलासपब्लिकेशन, 2018. 11 भोळेडॉ.भा.ल., भारतीयआणिपाश्चिमात्यराजकीयविचारपिंपळापुरेपब्लिकेशननागपुर 12 डॉ. एसजीदेवगावकरराजकीयसिद्धांतश्रीसाईनाथप्रकाशननागपूरफेब्रुवारी 2011 ISBN 978-93-80278-24-9 13 घांग्रेकरसीजी, पाश्चिमात्यआणिभारतीयविचारवंत 14 शृंगारपुरेअरविंद, पाश्चिमात्यआणिभारतीयविचारवंत, मंगेशप्रकाशननागपूर 15 येरणकरश्रीराम, आणिडॉ. देवगावकरसी.जीराजकीयसिद्धांतआणिराजकीयविचारसाईनाथप्रकाशननागपूर 16 लोटेरा.ज. पाश्चिमात्यआणिभारतीयविचारवंत , पिंपळापुरेअँडकंपनीपब्लिकेशननागपुर 17 डॉ. ओ. पी. गौबा, राजनीतिकसिद्धांत, मैकमिलन, 2016. 18 डॉ. सुभाषकश्यप, राजनीतिविज्ञानकेसिद्धांत, हिंदीमाध्यमकार्यान्वयननिदेशालय, 2014. 19 रा.ज. लोटे ,पाश्चिमात्यआणिभारतीयविचारवंतांच्यासंकल्पना, पिंपळापुरेअँडकंपनीपब्लिशर्स. ISBN 978-81-942288-4-3			
Model Question S:	3) Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 4) Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP –2026-27
B.A. Part III (Semester – V)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major -DSC-Th.VIII – Political Science – 650209	International Relation	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	1 To introduce students to the meaning, nature, scope, and significance of International Relations as an academic discipline. 2 To develop an understanding of major approaches to the study of International Relations, including Idealist, Realist, Structural Marxist, and Functionalist approaches. 3 To familiarize students with the concept, objectives, principles, and instruments of Foreign Policy, with special reference to India’s foreign policy. 4 To explain the meaning, nature, objectives, functions, and importance of Diplomacy in international politics. 5 To analyze various types of Diplomacy such as traditional, modern, secret, open, summit, public, cultural, and economic diplomacy. 6 To provide knowledge about diplomatic representatives, including ambassadors, their appointment, duties, qualifications, and role in the modern international system. 7 To develop analytical and critical thinking regarding international political developments, foreign policy decisions, and diplomatic practices. 8 To enhance students’ understanding of global cooperation, peace, international negotiation, and contemporary international issues.			
COs : (Course Outcome)	After completing this course, students will be able to: 1 Explain the meaning, nature, scope, and significance of International Relations. 2 Identify and compare major approaches to the study of International Relations approaches. 3 Describe the concept, objectives, principles, and instruments of Foreign Policy with reference to India’s foreign policy. 4 Understand the meaning, characteristics, objectives, functions, and importance of Diplomacy in maintaining international relations. 5 Differentiate between various types of diplomacy such as traditional and modern diplomacy, secret and open diplomacy, summit and public diplomacy, and cultural and economic diplomacy. 6 Explain the role, duties, qualifications, and functions of ambassadors and diplomatic representatives in the modern era. 7 Analyze international political issues and foreign policy decisions using theoretical and practical perspectives. 8 Develop communication, analytical, and critical thinking skills related to international affairs and diplomacy.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	International Relations 1. Meaning and Definitions 2. Nature of International Relations 3. Scope of the Discipline. 4. Significance of Study	10	10 Marks	Suggested Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long
II	Approaches to the Study of International Relations 1. Idealist Approach 2. Realist Approach	10	10 Marks	

	3. Structural Marxism Approach 4. Game Approach			answer questions.
III	Foreign Policy 1 Meaning and Definitions of Foreign Policy 2 Objectives of Foreign Policy 3 Basic Principles of India's Foreign Policy 4 Determinants of Foreign Policy	10	10 Marks	
IV	Diplomacy 1. Meaning and Definitions of Diplomacy 2. Characteristics of Diplomacy 3. Objectives and Functions of Diplomacy 4. Importance of Diplomacy	10	10 Marks	
V	Types of Diplomacy 1. Old and new Diplomacy 2. Secret Diplomacy and Open Diplomacy 3. Summit Diplomacy and Public Diplomacy 4. Cultural Diplomacy and Economic Diplomacy		10 Marks	
VI	Diplomatic Representatives 1 Ambassador: Meaning, Recruitment process and Functions 2. Duties of Diplomatic Representatives 3. Qualities of Diplomatic Representatives 4. Role of Diplomatic Representatives in the Modern Era	10	10 Marks	
Reference Books	English Reference Books 1 Hans J. Morgenthau – Politics Among Nations 2 Andrew Heywood – Global Politics 3 V. N. Khanna – International Relations 4 Joshua S. Goldstein – International Relations 5 Henry Kissinger – Diplomacy 6 K. P. Mishra – Foreign Policy of India 7 Rumki Basu – International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues Marathi Reference Books 8 डॉ. बी. डी. तोडकर – आंतरराष्ट्रीयसंबंध 9 डॉ. शांतारामभोगले – आंतरराष्ट्रीयराजकारण 10 डॉ. विजयदेव – भारताचे परराष्ट्रधोरण 11 डॉ. सुहासपळशीकर – जागतिकराजकारण 12 डॉ. अरविंदशिंदे – आंतरराष्ट्रीयसंबंधवराजनय 13 डॉ. व्ही. बी. पाटील – आंतरराष्ट्रीयराजकारण आणि भारताचे परराष्ट्रधोरण Hindi Reference Books 14 वी. एन. खन्ना – अंतराष्ट्रीयसंबंध 15 पुष्पेशपंत – अंतराष्ट्रीयराजनीति 16 एम. एस. राजन – भारत की विदेश नीति 17 डॉ. हरिश्चंद्रशर्मा – अंतराष्ट्रीयराजनीतिके सिद्धांत 18 डॉ. महेंद्रकुमार – अंतराष्ट्रीयराजनीति 19 डॉ. पी. डी. शर्मा – भारत की विदेश नीति एवं कूटनीति 20 डॉ. निलेशनिंबाळकर, आंतरराष्ट्रीयसंबंध, गरिमा प्रकाशन, कानपूर, 2023, ISBN 978-81-9519-9-9			
Model Questions:	1. Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2. Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

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B.A. Part III (Semester – V)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major Elective-Th.EL(A) Political Science 650210	Political Theory	04	60	Th. 60 Int. 40

Objective:	1 To introduce students to the meaning, nature, scope, and significance of Political Theory. 2 To examine major approaches and concepts in Political Theory such as power, authority, legitimacy, state, and sovereignty. 3 To develop understanding of classical and modern perspectives in political analysis. 4 To encourage critical thinking about political institutions, political processes, and contemporary political issues			
COs : (Course Outcome):	After successful completion of the course, students will be able to: 1. Explain the meaning, nature, and significance of Political Theory and its major approaches. 2. Analyze the concepts of state, power, authority, legitimacy, and sovereignty in political discourse. 3. Compare Institutional, Behavioral, and Marxist approaches to Political Theory. 4. Critically evaluate theories of state origin, legitimacy, and sovereignty in contemporary politics			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Nature, Scope, and Significance of Political Theory 1. Meaning of Political Theory 2. Nature of Political Theory 3. Significance of Political Theory 4. Decline and Resurgence of Political Theor	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Approaches to Political Theory 1. Classification of Approaches to Political Theory 2. Institutional Approach 3. Behavioural Approach 4. Marxist Approach to Political Theory	10	10 Marks	
III	State – Origin and Development 1. Meaning of the State 2. Elements of the State 3. Rousseau’s Social Contract Theory 4. Historical Theory of State Origin	10	10 Marks	
IV	Concepts of Power & Authority 1. Meaning of Power 2. Forms of Power 3. Meaning of Authority 4. Types of Authority	10	10 Marks	

V	Concept of Legitimacy 1. Meaning of Legitimacy 2. Nature of Legitimacy 3. Sources and Bases of Legitimacy 4. Relationship between Power, Authority and Legitimacy	10	10 Marks	
VI	Theories of Sovereignty 1. Meaning and Nature of Sovereignty 2. Kinds of Sovereignty 3. Austin's Theory of Sovereignty 4. Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty	10	10 Marks	
Referen ce Books:	1 O.P. Gauba An Introduction to Political Theory National Publishing House / Laxmi Publications 2019 (or latest 9th edition) 9789388658331 2 Andrew Heywood Political Theory: An Introduction Bloomsbury Academic 2023 (5th edition) 9781350328563 3 Jonathan Wolff An Introduction to Political Philosophy Oxford University Press 2023 (4th edition) 9780192847904 4 R.C. Agarwal Political Theory (Principles of Political Science) S. Chand & Company 2006 (or latest) 9788121906647 Marathi Books: 5 डॉ. सुहास पळशीकर, राज्यशास्त्रीय संकल्पना, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, 2017. 6 येरणकर, डॉ. श्रीरामकायदेडॉ. संतोष, राजकारणातील आधुनिक संकल्पना आणि विचार, प्रशांत पब्लिकेशन्स, जळगाव 2019 7 डॉ. एस. जी. देवगावकर राजकीय सिद्धांत श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर फेब्रुवारी 2011 ISBN 978-93-80278-24-9 8 डॉ. धर्मेद्रतेलगेटे प्राध्यापक सुभाष गवई प्राध्यापक विनय कोडापे, राजकीय सिद्धांत, नभ प्रकाशन अमरावती ISBN 978-81-905776-9-1 9 येरणकर श्रीराम, आणि डॉ. देवगावकर सी. जी. राजकीय सिद्धांत आणि राजकीय विचार साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर 10 प्रो. आर. जी. वराडकर राजकीय सिद्धांत आणि संकल्पना निराली प्रकाशन / Vidya Books 2022 (or latest) 9789351640868 / 9788194627647 11 प्रा. रा. अं. तिजारे (पेशवे) आधुनिक राजकीय सिद्धांत श्रीमंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर 1998 (or later editions) 12 टी. जाधव राजकीय शास्त्र परिचयके. सागर पब्लिकेशन्स, पुणे 2015 (O.P. Gauba चे मराठी अनुवाद) Hindi Books: 13 ओ. पी. गौबा, राजनीति - सिद्धांत की रूपरेखा (An Introduction to Political Theory) मेयूर पेपर बैक्स / National Publishing House / Macmillan 2019 (9th edition or latest) 14 आर. सी. अग्रवाल राजनीतिक सिद्धांत एस. चंद एंड कंपनी			
Model Questi ons:	1. Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2. Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

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B.A. Part III (Semester – V)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major Elective-Th.EL(B) Political Science -650211	Modern Concepts and Policy in Politics	04	60	Th. 60 Int. 40

Objectives-	1 To introduce students to major modern concepts in Political Science. 2 To develop analytical understanding of contemporary political issues and challenges. 3 To examine the role of political concepts in shaping democratic society and governance. 4 To enhance critical thinking regarding national and global political developments.			
Course Outcomes	At the end of the course the students should be able to: 1. Understand the various political concepts and evaluate how they can be helpful in analyzing crucial political issues. 2. Discuss how these concepts and debates enrich political life and issues surrounding it. 3. Explain meaning, factors and role of leadership. 4. Understand meaning and nature of Indian reservation policy. 5. Discuss reservation in Indian parliament. 6. Analyze reservation and politics in India. 7. Critically analyze meaning, role and present status of communalism. 8. Explain meaning, definition, the acts for prevention of terrorism in India. 9. Identify and discussing kinds of terrorism 10. Describe meaning, nature, factors of nationalism. 11. Evaluate present status of Indian nationalism.			
Unit System	Contents	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Leadership 1 Concept of Leadership: Meaning, Definition, and Nature 2 Types of Leadership: Democratic, Authoritarian, and Charismatic Leadership 3 Qualities and Characteristics of Effective Leadership 4 Importance of Leadership in Modern Politics	10	10 Marks	Suggested Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Reservation 1 Concept of Reservation: Meaning and Objectives 2 Constitutional Basis of Reservation in India 3 Reservation and Social Justice 4 Challenges and Contemporary Debates on Reservation	10	10 Marks	
III	Nationalism 1 Concept of Nationalism: Meaning and Definition 2 Historical Development of Nationalism 3 Types of Nationalism: Cultural, Political, and Economic Nationalism 4 Importance and Challenges of Nationalism in the Modern Era	10	10 Marks	
IV	Communalism 1 Concept and Nature of Communalism 2 Causes of Communalism 3 Social and Political Impact of	10	10 Marks	

	Communalism 4 Measures to Promote Communal Harmony			
V	Terrorism 1 Concept of Terrorism: Meaning and Characteristics 2 Causes and Types of Terrorism 3 Impact of Terrorism on National Security 4 Measures to Control Terrorism	10	10 Marks	
VI	Secularism 1 Concept of Secularism: Meaning and Definition 2 Secularism in the Indian Constitution 3 Importance and Objectives of Secularism 4 Challenges to Secularism in India	10	10 Marks	
Reference books-	1 O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan, 2019, ISBN 978-9350591184 2 Andrew Heywood, Political Theory, Palgrave Macmillan, 2021, ISBN 978-1352012339 3 B. L. Fadia, Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Bhawan, 2022, ISBN 978-9390854218 4 A. C. Kapoor, Principles of Political Science, S. Chand, 2020, ISBN 978-9352836238 Hindi Reference Books 5 O. P. Gauba, राजनीतिसिद्धांत, National Publishing House, 2020, ISBN 978-8121417289 6 S. P. Verma, आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत, Vikas Publishing, 2018, ISBN 978-9325976015 7 B. L. Fadia, भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति, Sahitya Bhawan, 2021, ISBN 978-9390715922 Marathi Reference Books 8 अशोकचौसाळकर, आधुनिकराजकीयविश्लेषण, Diamond Publications, 2019, ISBN 978-9386407282 9 प्रकाशपवार, भारतीयराज्यव्यवस्थाआणिराजकारण, Vidya Books, 2021, ISBN 978-8194804528 10 व्ही. बी. पाटील, आधुनिक राजकीय संकल्पना, प्रशांत पब्लिकेशन, 2020, ISBN 978-9389837451 11 रा.ज.लोटे, राजकारणातीलआधुनिकसंकल्पनाआणिधोरण, पिंपळापुरेअँडकंपनीपब्लिशर्स 978-81-942250-2-7			
Model Questions:	1.Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2.Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

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B.A. Part III (Semester – VI)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major -DSC-Th.IX – Political Science – 650212	International Organizations	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	1 To introduce students to the concept, nature and significance of international organizations. 2 To develop an understanding of the structure and functions of the United Nations and its major organs. 3 To familiarize students with the role and functioning of major international organizations such as SAARC, BRICS, and OPEC. 4 To analyze the contribution of international organizations in maintaining peace, security and global cooperation. 5 To examine the challenges, reforms and future prospects of international organizations in contemporary global politics.			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	.After completion of this course, students will be able to: 1 Explain the concept, evolution and importance of international organizations. 2 Describe the structure and functions of the United Nations and its principal organs. 3 Analyze the role of regional and economic organizations such as SAARC, BRICS and OPEC in global affairs. 4 Evaluate the role of international organizations in addressing contemporary global challenges. 5 Assess the need for reforms and future developments in international organizations.			
Unit System	Contents	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Concept and Nature of International Organizations 1 Meaning, concept and definitions of international organizations 2 Evolution and types of international organizations 3 Features of international organizations 4 Role of international organizations in global peace and cooperation	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	United Nations – 1 Establishment and objectives of the United Nations 2 UN Charter and membership 3 Structure and powers of the General Assembly 4 Functions and significance of the General Assembly	10	10 Marks	
III	United Nations – 1 Security Council and Economic & Social Council 2 Structure and functions of the Security Council 3 Permanent members and veto power 4 Structure and Functions of the Economic and Social Council	10	10 Marks	
IV	United Nations	10	10 Marks	

	International Court of Justice and Secretariat 1 Structure of the International Court of Justice 2 Jurisdiction and functions of the International Court of Justice 3 Structure of the Secretariat and role of the Secretary-General 4 Trusteeship Council: structure and functions			
V	Regional International Organizations 1 SAARC: Establishment, objectives 2 SAARC: functions 3 SAARC Role 4 Relevance of SAARC in the present era	10	10 Marks	
VI	Economical International Organizations 1 BRICS: Establishment, Objective 2 BRICS: functions and Global Role 3 OPEC: Establishment, Objective 4 OPEC: functions and Global Role	10	10 Marks	
Reference Books :	1 Rumki Basu, The United Nations: Structure and Functions, National Book Trust, 2018. 2 Pushpesh Pant, International Relations, McGraw Hill Education, 2020. 3 V. N. Khanna, International Relations, S. Chand Publishing, 2021. 4 M. S. Rajan, United Nations and World Order, Har-Anand Publications, 2017. 5 Andrew Heywood, Global Politics, Palgrave Macmillan, 2019. 6 वी. एन. खन्ना, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, एस. चंद प्रकाशन, 2020. 7 एम. एल. गुप्ता, संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघ, राधापब्लिकेशन, 2018. 8 डी. सी. चतुर्वेदी, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संगठन, ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन, 2019. 9 पुष्पेश पंत, अंतरराष्ट्रीय राजनीति, मैकग्राहिल, 2021. 10 बी. एल. फाड़िया, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध एवं संगठन, साहित्य भवन, 2022. 11 डॉ. निलेश निंबाळकर, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, गरिमा प्रकाशन कानपूर, 2023, ISBN 978-81-9519-9-9 12 डॉ. बी. बी. पाटील, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, फडके प्रकाशन, 2021. 13 डॉ. शरदकुलकर्णी, संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघटना, विद्या प्रकाशन, 2019. 14 डॉ. एस. जी. देसाई, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संघटना, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, 2020. 15 डॉ. अनिल कापसे, अंतरराष्ट्रीय राजकारण, युनिक अकॅडमी प्रकाशन, 2022. 16 डॉ. सुनील शिंदे, सार्क आणि जागतिक संघटना, प्रशांत प्रकाशन, 2021. 17 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, डॉ. धर्मेन्द्र तेलगोटे, डॉ. अनिल वानखडे, चीनचे संविधान आणि संयुक्तराष्ट्र, साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर नोव्हेंबर 2018, ISBN 978-93-84642-05-1 18 प्राडॉन्ही. एच. भटकर प्राडॉ प्रमोद तालन प्राडॉ पंकज नंदेश्वर, :- चीनची शासन व्यवस्था आणि संयुक्तराष्ट्र, नभ प्रकाशन अमरावती ISBN 978-8-90576-49-6			
Model Questions:	1. Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2. Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

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B.A. Part III (Semester – VI)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major -DSC-Th.X – Political Science – 650213	Ancient and Modern Indian Political Thoughts	04	60	60+40=100

Course objectives:	1 To introduce students to the tradition of ancient and modern Indian political thought and its Relevance. 2 To undertake a detailed study of the ancient political concepts of the Bhagavad Gita, Buddhist thought, and Kautilya. 3 To analyse the modern political ideas of Pandit Deendayal Upadhyay and Madan Mohan Malaviya. 4 To understand Indian political thought in comparison with Western political thought. 5 To study concepts such as ethics, religion, governance, nationalism, and development in the Indian context. 6 To develop in students a sense of pride and a critical approach towards Indian knowledge traditions.			
COs : (Course Outcome)	A fter completing this course, students will be able to: 1: Clearly explain the major concepts of ancient Indian political thought (Dharma, Duty, Dandaniti, State System). 2: Analyse the political significance of Karmayoga, Nishkama Karma, and Rajdharm in the Bhagavad Gita. 3: Evaluate Buddha’s principles of non-violence and social equality, and Kautilya’s statecraft theories from the Arthashastra. 4: Discuss comparatively the Integral Humanism of Pandit Deendayal Upadhyay and the nationalist ideas of Madan Mohan Malaviya. 5: Connect Indian political thought with the governance, policies, and politics of modern India. 6: Critically apply the ideas of ancient and modern Indian thinkers to contemporary political issues (such as ethical governance, cultural nationalism, and development models) and write analytical essays.			
Unit System	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Political and Ethical Thought in the Bhagavad Gita 1 Introduction and Fundamental Principles of the Bhagavad Gita 2. Karma Yoga and the Concept of Duty Nishkama Karma (selfless action) Duty and responsibility 3. Justice, and Ideal Governance Concept of Dharma (Justice, public welfare, and Rajdharm) 4. Leadership, Ethics, and Administrative Values- (Qualities of ideal leadership Decision-making, ethical administration, and public service.)	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Buddhist political tradition :- Agganna sutta 1 Origin and nature of the state in Buddhist tradition 2 Concept of governance and theory of kingship (mahasamanta)	10	10 Marks	

	3 Ideal King and Dasa-Raja-Dhamma (Concept of Cakkavatti (Righteous Universal Ruler) Ten Duties of a King (Dasa-Raja-Dhamma) 4 Social Contract and Ethical Governance			
III	Kautilya :- 1 Concept of the State (Saptanga Theory – Swami, 10 Amatya, Janapada, Durga, Kosha, Danda, Mitra) 2 Rajadharma and Duties of the King 3 Mandala Theory (Theory of Circle of States) 4 Relationship between the King and the State	10	10 Marks	
IV	Madan Mohan Malaviya 1 Cultural Nationalism 2 Educational Philosophy 3 Social Reform 4 Constitutionalism	10	10 Marks	
V	Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya: Concept Integral Humanism:- 1 Integral Humanism :- Governance 2 Integral Humanism :- Development 3 Integral Humanism :- Swadeshi 4 Concept of Antyodaya	10	10 Marks	
VI	Ram Manohar Lohia: 1. Sapta Kranti (Seven Revolutions) – Theory of Seven Revolutions Concept and significance of Sapta Kranti. 2. Chaukhamba Raj (Quadrangular State) Concept of Chaukhamba Raj (Village → District → Province → Centre) 3. Decentralization of power and Gram Swarajya (Village Self-Rule) 4. Socio-Economic Thought	10	10 Marks	
Reference Books:	1 V. R. Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, Manohar Publishers, 2011 2 O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan, 2017. 3 Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya, Integral Humanism, Suruchi Prakashan, 2014. 4 Gray, Stuart. The Political Theory of the Bhagavad-Gita. De Gruyter, 2025. 5 Kautilya. Arthashastra (Trans. L.N. Rangarajan). Penguin Books, 1992 (ISBN: 9780140446036). 6 Reddy, A.V. Rathna. The Political Philosophy of the Bhagavad Gita. Sterling Publishers, 1997. 7 Madhok, Balraj. Portrait of a Martyr: Biography of Dr. Shyama Prasad Mookerjee. Rupa Publications, 2001. 8 Singh, Mahendra Prasad & Roy, Himanshu (Eds.). Indian Political Thought. Pearson, 2017 (ISBN: 9788131758519). 9 Verma, V.P. Modern Indian Political Thought. Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 2012 10 डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, पाश्चिमात्य राजकीय विचारवंत, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, 2018. 11 डॉ. विजयदेव, राजकीय विचारांचा इतिहास, साईनाथ प्रकाशन, 2016. 12 डॉ. शरद गोसावी, राजकीय सिद्धांत आणि विचारवंत, विद्या बुक्स पब्लिशर्स, 2019. 13 डॉ. सुहास पळशीकर, राज्यशास्त्रीय संकल्पना, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, 2017. 14 Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya, एकात्म मानववाद, सुरुची प्रकाशन, 2016. 15 डॉ. प्रकाश पवार, भारतीय राजकीय विचार, फडके प्रकाशन, 2020. 16 डॉ. अशोक चौसाळकर, पाश्चिमात्य राजकीय विचार, प्रतिमा प्रकाशन, 2015. 17 डॉ. अरविंद शिंदे, आधुनिक राजकीय विचारवंत, कैलास पब्लिकेशन, 2018. 18 गीताप्रेस. श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता (मराठी अनुवाद). गीताप्रेस, गोरखपुर. 19 चाणक्य (कौटिल्य). अर्थशास्त्र (मराठी अनुवाद). प्रकाशक: मे. राजहंस प्रकाशन किंवा साधना प्रकाशन. 20 मालवीय, मदनमोहन. मदनमोहन मालवीय यांचे विचार (संकलन, मराठी). 21 लोहिया, राममनोहर. समाजवाद आणि क्रांती (मराठी अनुवाद). लोकसत्ता प्रकाशन किंवा			

	समता प्रकाशन. 22 सिंह, महेंद्रप्रसाद. भारतीयराजकीयविचार (मराठीअनुवाद) पिअरसनप्रकाशन Hindi Reference Books 23 डॉ. ओ. पी. गौबा, राजनीतिकसिद्धांत, मैकमिलन, 2016. 24 डॉ. सुभाष कश्यप, राजनीति विज्ञान केसिद्धांत, हिंदी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, 2014. 25 डॉ. वी. पी. वर्मा, आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन, लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल, 2017. 26 Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya, एकात्म मानववाद, सुरुचि प्रकाशन, 2015 .27 गीता प्रेस. श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता. गीताप्रेस, गोरखपुर (संस्करण२०२०). 28 कौटिल्य. अर्थशास्त्र (हिंदीअनुवाद). संस्कृतभारती / चौखंबाप्रकाशन. 29 उपाध्याय, दीनदयाल. एकात्ममानववाद. भारतीयजनसंघ, १९६५. 30 मालवीय, मदनमोहन. मदनमोहनमालवीयकेविचार (संकलन). बनारस हिंदू विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन. 31 लोहिया, राममनोहर. इतिहासका पहिया (हिंदीअनुवाद). राममनोहर लोहिया समता विद्यालय. आगरा.
Model Questions:	1.Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2.Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

NEP –2026-27

B.A. Part III (Semester – VI)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major Elective-Th.EL(C) Political Science 650214	Local Self Institution in Maharashtra	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	1To introduce students to the structure, evolution, and functioning of local self-government institutions in Maharashtra. 2To examine the constitutional framework and democratic significance of Panchayati Raj and Urban Local Bodies. 3To analyze the role of local self-government institutions in rural development, urban governance, and democratic decentralization. 4 To develop critical understanding of contemporary challenges, reforms, and participatory governance at the grassroots level.			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	. After successful completion of the course, students will be able to: 1Explain the evolution and constitutional framework of Panchayati Raj and Urban Local Self Government in Maharashtra. 1Analyze the structure, powers, and functions of Gram Panchayat, Panchayat Samiti, Zilla Parishad, and Municipal Institutions. 2 Evaluate the role of local self-government institutions in democratic participation, rural development, and urban governance. 3 Critically assess issues related to social justice, women’s participation, Grassroots movements, and reforms in local governance.			
Unit System	Contents	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Evolution of Panchayati Raj in India and Maharashtra 1Evolution and Development of Panchayati Raj in India(Balwantrai Mehta Committee Recommendations) 2Evolution of Panchayati Raj in Maharashtra (Vasantrao Naik Committee) 3 Recommendations of the 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act 4 Recommendations of the 74th Constitutional Amendment Act	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Gram Panchayat and Gram Sabha 1 Composition of Gram Panchayat 2Functions and Role of Gram Panchayat in Rural Development 3 Composition and Functions of Gram Sabha 4Gram Sabha as an Instrument of Direct Democracy	10	10 Marks	
III	Panchayat Samiti 1 Composition of Panchayat Samiti 2Powers, Functions Panchayat Samiti 3Relationship between Panchayat Samiti and Gram Panchayat 4 Role of Panchayat Samiti	10	10 Marks	
	Zilla Parishad	10	10 Marks	

IV	1Composition of Zilla Parishad 2Powers, Functions, 3 Committees of Zilla Parishad 4 Role of Zilla Parishad in Rural Administration			
V	Urban Local Self Institution in Maharashtra 1 Municipal Corporation: Composition, 2Functions of Municipal Corporation 3Municipal Council : Composition 4 Functions of Municipal Council	10	10 Marks	
VI	Contemporary Issues in Local Self Institutions 1 Reservation Policyand Women's Participation in Local Governance 2 Social Justice and Representation of Marginalized Groups 3 Grassroots Movements and Participatory Local Governance 4 Challenges, Reforms and Future of Local Self Government in India	10	10 Marks	
Reference book :	English Reference Books 1. S.R. Maheshwari Local Government in India Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra Publication Year: 2018 ISBN: 9788176258632 2. M. P. Sharma Local Self Government in India Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi Publication Year: 2019 ISBN: 9788126919309 3. B. L. Fadia Indian Government and Politics Sahitya Bhawan Publications Publication Year: 2021 ISBN: 9789351735993 4. Ramesh K. Arora Indian Public Administration: Institutions and Issues New Age International Publication Year: 2017 ISBN: 9788122431911 5. George MathewStatus of Panchayati Raj in IndiaConcept Publishing, New DelhiPublication Year: 2016 ISBN: 9789351250298 6. M. Laxmikanth Public Administration McGraw Hill Publication Year: 2022 ISBN: 9789354603961 Hindi Reference Books 7. डॉ. आर. सी. अग्रवाल भारत में स्थानीय स्वशासन S. Chand Publication Publication Year: 2018 ISBN: Available in selected editions 8 बी. एल. फाडिया भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति Bhawan Publication Year: 2021 ISBN: 9789351736020 9 .ए. अवस्थी एवं महेश्वरी लोकप्रशासन Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Publication Year: 10 .एम. पी. शर्मा भारत में स्थानीय स्वशासन Atlantic Publishers Publication Year: 2017 11. डॉ. ओमप्रकाश शर्मा पंचायतीराज एवं नगरीय प्रशासन Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy : 2020 Marathi Reference Books 12. डॉ. बी. बी. पाटील महाराष्ट्रातील स्थानिक स्वराज्य संस्था विद्या प्रकाशन : 2021 13. डॉ. शंकरराव खरात स्थानिक स्वराज्य संस्था : सिद्धांतआणिव्यवहारफडकेप्रकाशन : 2020 14. डॉ. प्रकाश पवार महाराष्ट्रातील पंचायतराजव्यवस्था डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स : 2019 15. डॉ. वैशाली पवार महाराष्ट्रातील नागरी स्थानिक शासन युनिकअकॅडमी प्रकाशन : 2022 16. डॉ. राजेंद्र व्होरा भारतीय स्थानिक शासन व्यवस्था कॉन्टिनेन्टल प्रकाशन: 2018 17 .डॉ. सुहास पळशीकर, महाराष्ट्र शासनआणि स्थानिक प्रशासन, सकाळ प्रकाशन			
Model Questions:	1.Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2.Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

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B.A. Part III (Semester – VI)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Major Elective-Th.EL(D) Political Science – 650215	Political Party System and Pressure Groups in India	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	1 To provide conceptual understanding of political parties and pressure groups in India. 2 To examine the structure, recognition, and functioning of political parties. 3 To analyze the role and types of pressure groups in democratic politics. 4 To develop critical understanding of their significance in the Indian political system.			
Course Outcomes –	After completing this course, students will be able to: 1 Explain the meaning, nature, scope, and importance of political parties and pressure groups. 2 Classify political parties and pressure groups in India. 3 Analyze the recognition process and symbol allocation of political parties. 4 Evaluate the role of political parties and pressure groups in Indian democracy.			
Unit System	Contents	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Introduction to the Indian Party System 1. Meaning and Definition of Political Party System 2. Features of the Indian Party System 3. Importance of Political Parties in Democracy 4. Role of the Party System in Indian Politics	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Types of Political Parties in India 1. National Political Parties 2. Regional Political Parties 3. Recognized and Unrecognized Political Parties 4. Ideology-Based Political Parties	10	10 Marks	
III	Recognition of Political Parties and Election Symbols 1. Meaning of Recognition of Political Parties 2. Criteria for Recognition as State and National Parties 3. Allotment of Election Symbols 4. Rights and Privileges of Recognized Political Parties	10	10 Marks	
IV	Challenges before the Indian Party System 1. Defection and Factionalism 2. Caste and Religious Politics 3. Influence of Money Power and Criminalization of Politics 4. Lack of Internal Party Democracy and Measures for Reform	10	10 Marks	

V	Concept, Nature and Development of Pressure Groups 1 Meaning, definitions, characteristics and nature of pressure groups 2 Relationship and distinction between pressure groups and political parties 3 Historical development of pressure groups in India 4 Importance and role of pressure groups in a democratic system	10	10 Marks	
VI	Types, Functions and Contemporary Challenges of Pressure Groups in India 1 Types of pressure groups in India – Institutional, Associational, Community-based and Anomic Pressure Groups 2 Functions of labour, farmers', business, student and women's pressure groups 3 Methods and techniques of pressure groups for influencing public policy (lobbying, public opinion, movements, petitions, etc.) 4 Role, challenges and future prospects of pressure groups in Indian democracy	10	10 Marks	
Reference books	1 Subhash C. Kashyap, Our Political System, National Book Trust, 2021, ISBN: 978-8123764239. 2 Rajni Kothari, Politics in India, Orient Blackswan, 2018, ISBN: 978-8125033074. 3 B.L. Fadia, Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2022, ISBN: 978-9351732892. 4 M.P. Jain, Indian Political System, Pearson Education, 2020, ISBN: 978-9353943449. 5 O.P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan Publishers India, 2019, ISBN: 978-9350593272. 6 Avasthi & Avasthi, Indian Government and Politics, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 2020, ISBN: 978-8170149423. 7 Paul R. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, Cambridge University Press, 2019, ISBN: 978-1108450417. 8 V.D. Mahajan, Political Theory, S. Chand Publications, 2021, ISBN: 978-9352836506. 9 डॉ. व्ही. एस. इंगळे, भारतीय राजकारणाचे दिशाहीन स्वरूप, विश्वभारती रिसर्च सेंटर, वर्ष 2013, ISBN 978-81-927529-4-5 10 डॉ. व्ही एस इंगळे, महाराष्ट्रातील राजकीय पक्षांतरे, वर्ष 2012 ISBN 978-81-91092-09-7 11 विनोद गायकवाड, भारतीय संविधान आणि राजकारणातील स्थित्यंतरे, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर मार्च 2017, ISBN 978-93-84632-63-1			
Model Questions:	1. Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2. Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			